

### Biological Characteristics of Herbaceous and Woody Plants in the Interior Environment

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#### Annotation

*Development of principles of application of productive and innovative ways of using plants in the interior of dining buildings in the conditions of Uzbekistan on the basis of study and generalization through foreign experiments, special literature, Internet sites.*

Today, the landscape is an integral part of the interior design of kitchens, restaurants and cafes. There is always a large flow of guests in these establishments, so it is not surprising that the owners try to make them more comfortable. The presence of live plants in dining facilities has a beneficial effect not only on the mood of visitors, but also on employees. After all, for example, it is always good to be in a room with beautiful vases of violets or small green flower beds.

It should be noted that restaurant owners often refuse to use live plants to create the interior of their establishments. A common reason for this is lack of space. Of course, in a room full of kitchen assortments, plants get in the way. Can guests or staff accidentally fly over them, etc.

However, it should be noted that with a competent approach, even the smallest institutions can be decorated with plants. You just need to consider some factors. We will talk about them in more detail.

So you can decorate even very small dining areas with flowers. To do this, proceed as follows:

1. Plants should be selected only low. People sitting at the table should not be hidden from each other. Therefore, it is appropriate to give preference to plants such as Saint Paulia, crocuses, dwarf cyclamen, peperomia, Begonia, Pilea, small-leaved ivy or Florarium. At the same time, you can choose absolutely any content;
2. When choosing indoor plants, it is very important to pay attention to their condition - any dust, diseased leaves and flower parasites do not give good mood to the guests of the establishment. And the owners themselves put it in a disadvantageous position;

3. As Sumbulin or Stephanotis-this strong smell is very important not to buy plants for the decor of a public institution. Such plants can even kill the smell of ready-made food.

If the establishment is very small, then in this case you can place the plants on the windows or hang them on the wall.

If the dining building is spacious enough, then you can safely experiment with landscaping it. Ampel plants can be installed here on the stands to build whole green corners. In addition, you can install bright floral arrangements near the tables in a spacious dining establishment [13].

Living bouquets show the system of the planned arrangement of the interior. Miniature kashpo art looks beautiful in front of tightly arranged furniture. Choosing colored dots on magazines and tables will enrich that corner even more. It is further enriched by the use of flowers planted in small pots on the stairs [17].

In this regard, different internal conditions are conditionally divided into five zones according to the level of shelf life:

- optimally in greenhouses, greenhouses, winter gardens, etc.;
- comfortable plants that easily adapt to the conditions - living rooms, in the corners of recreation rooms in enterprises and recreation areas, sanatorium vestibules, etc.;
- certain time is required for adaptation of plants in satisfactory conditions - office, cultural-educational, some industrial buildings, etc.;
- not all types of plants require a long time to adapt, industrial buildings;
- absolutely unacceptable environmental conditions to which plants cannot adapt, preventing their normal growth and development - separate rooms of industrial enterprises, very polluted with industrial waste, very dark, etc.

Each room requires an individual selection of plants for the interior landscape. At the same time, it is necessary to take into account both the biological properties of plants and the architectural-functional purpose of the room in general.

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