

International Harmony and Music

Boltaev B. R.

Uzbekistan-Finland pedagogy institute music education department manager

Otamurodova A.

Uzbekistan-Finland pedagogy, 2nd stage graduate student of the institute

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ABSTRACT

This article provides information about the ideas of international harmony, which is one of the global problems today. Also, how to inculcate this idea in the minds of children during the school period, to what extent music lessons are important in this regard. Opinions about some methods of inculcating the ideas of inter-ethnic harmony through music lessons are expressed.

In the world, the strengthening of inter-ethnic harmony, solidarity, equal rights and opportunities for all citizens, regardless of their nationality and religious belief, are set as one of the most important priorities of state policy. That is, the issue of interethnic harmony is always in the focus of social life and pedagogical activities of all countries. Especially, the international relations between the peoples of the world are now in a very complicated state. It is not a secret to anyone that the problems and oppositions on this front threaten the territorial integrity of the countries and cause the emergence of negative relations between the countries. Research in this regard has been accepted on a world scale: "Declaration of Principles of Tolerance" [1,239.b] . ; a number of works devoted to the discussion of this issue, along with the laws and decisions being adopted can also be shown.

Since the first independence in Uzbekistan, the strengthening of inter-ethnic harmony, creation of equal conditions for the equal rights of representatives of all nationalities living in the country has been defined as the priority direction of the national policy of our country.

Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the organization of the activities of the committee on international relations and friendly relations with foreign countries under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan"[3]. the Decree "On approving the concept of the state policy of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of international relations" [4].

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev's speech at the 72nd session of the United Nations General Assembly [5]. and a number of other legal documents to bring can President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. In this regard, M. Mirziyoyev's Address to the Oliy

Majlis states: "Uzbekistan is always faithful to its traditions in the field of interethnic harmony and religious tolerance, and never deviates from this path. In our country, primary attention is paid to strengthening the environment of mutual respect, friendship and harmony between representatives of different nationalities and religious confessions. This is our greatest wealth and it is our duty to protect it like the apple of an eye" [6].

In addition, Sh. M. Mirziyoev: "In order for our young people to be independent thinkers, have high intellectual and spiritual potential, develop into people who are not inferior to their peers in any field on a global scale, our state and society have we will mobilize our strength and capabilities" [7] , - can be evaluated as an expression of high trust and care for the future heirs, including children of orphanages of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan PF-60 dated 28.01.2022 The 74th goal of the decree on the development strategy of the new Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 is aimed at strengthening the atmosphere of inter-ethnic harmony and inter-religious tolerance in the society. [11].

Also, in the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the measures to bring up the youth spiritually, morally and physically, and raise the quality of their education system to a new level" [6] As an important measure of education of selfless and patriotic young people with high morale, firm outlook on life, and a broad worldview, the task of forming and conducting music lessons is put forward, which directly affects music lessons in general education schools.

Earth 8 billion on the face more population, 3 thousand near the nation there is They are own in line of humanity medium account with 96 percent unites 4 percent people and are tribes. Har one of the nation from 10 thousand one how many face up to a thousand goes Nations are divided into 5 groups in terms of number is divided into:

1. Great nations: population each one in 100 million more than to the thigh have.
2. Big nationalities: the population is around 50-100 million.
3. Large Nationalities: the population is around 10-50 million (including Uzbekistan)
4. Medium numerous nationalities: the population is around 1-10 million.
5. Small nations: population each one one how many from a thousand to 1 million. [7, 29.b]

Uzbekistan Republic In the Constitution "Uzbekistan Republic own in the area residence doer all the nation and of the people languages, customs and traditions respect to be done provides their development for conditions creates", [2,2.b] is noted. In this regard in our lives a lot events done is increasing.

In the world all countries population of national to the composition according to 2 groups is divided. The first monoethnic (population basically one the nation from the representatives consists of) and the second are polyethnic (multinational) countries.

To all of us as you know, Uzbekistan population of national to the composition according to second to the group, population a lot nationality countries to the line enters. Now There are 136 nationalities in Uzbekistan and of the people representatives lives.

Our republic 80 percent of the population Uzbeks organize does [9, 48.b] One of the nation common interests with together own also have values. Uzbekistan such as a lot nationality in the country different nations interests harmonize, they between harmony provide of development solution doer from the factors one is considered That's why in our country this to the matter of independence initial days starting from big attention giving is coming of Uzbekistan this about to himself special policy as follows: "Republic population of in the middle the majority organize who does Uzbek of the nation holy duty mother own language national culture and history only from recovery consists of not but together life forgiving less numerous of nations destiny for, their to himself special cultural and spiritual features save to stay for perfect to find and identity

manifestation reach for to them equal to conditions and opportunities by creating to give about in charge it also consists of being".

Uzbekistan Republic Article 8 of the Constitution "Uzbekistan the people of nationality strictly look Uzbekistan Republic of citizens organize is enough" [2, 2.b], it is clear that set placed.

In Article 4 of the Constitution " Uzbekistan Republic own in the area residence doer all the nation and of the people languages , customs and traditions respect to be done provides their development for conditions creates "[2, 1.b], it is said. In this regard in our lives many affairs done is increasing.

Current at the time in our country international harmony in providing services big There are 27 nations representatives by composed of 150 ha near national cultural center activity take is going Television and radio channels in 10 languages show and broadcasts take is going In our country different in languages newspapers is being pressed. With that together, in our country medium and higher education in 7 languages done is increasing. [10, 16.b] All the nation representatives state management, socio-economic and cultural in processes free participation reach guaranteed. UNESCO General Conference on November 16, 1995 being in the last 28th session "Tolerance principles about". Declaration acceptance done was from this since this the date International tolerance day as celebrating will come. From this intended main the goal the world peoples tolerance, peace to preserve and socio-economic to prosperity reach is a call.

Highlight preferably in our country independence years our president under the leadership of international harmony and interdenominational harmony strengthening, spiritual and moral education strengthen according to sure to the goal directed measures done is increasing. That's all in the fields take going wide scope reforms, our people marriage level more upgrade on the way good of effort important basis being service is doing Independence years in Uzbekistan international relationships getting better of going basis the following organize will:

- ✓ of nations mutually equal to legality ;
- ✓ international cooperation ;
- ✓ national-spiritual educational development ;
- ✓ national-spiritual, cultural features account get;
- ✓ various nations and nations of culture development ;
- ✓ all to the nations respect with look;
- ✓ national and universal of values harmony;
- ✓ national himself to understand strengthen;
- ✓ national pride , national pride formation.

Nations in the middle harmony, friendship bonds in strengthening music important from tools one is counted. Beautiful music each how the nation to the heart the same effect does _ It is known that our country has been known to the world as a mask of high culture and spirituality since time immemorial . After the independence of our republic, the desire to restore these ancient values, to study the original sources of our rich heritage, and to familiarize the future generation with them became stronger.

Music has always been in the center of attention at the educational level of state importance. The divine power that is a constant companion of human life and fills his spiritual world and always calls to goodness and purity is the art of music. is the bliss of the soul. [9,28.b]

This eternal truth can be attributed to the divine melodies that every mother sings to her child, regardless of nationality, language and religion, to the miraculous power of music in every

situation of the human race - both in bright and happy days and in sad moments when misfortune befalls its head. can be seen in finding help and comfort.

Especially in the current era of globalization, in which peoples and cultures are getting closer together, in the age of rapid development, and at the same time, in a situation where evil forces are trying to realize their evil intentions in different parts of the planet, it is important to preserve life on earth, to encourage people to be kind and tolerant. and it is well known to all of us that the influence of the world of art, and music in particular, is immeasurable.

All performing singers and musicians who participate in "Maqom" and several other international music festivals and auditions held in our country bring not only their unique art, but also the breath of their motherland and immortal national show their values, unite representatives of different nationalities. At a time when Uzbekistan is facing the world stage, the holding of such musical conferences is of great importance. Because music reveals the inner world of the nation. Every song reflects the spiritual world and spirituality of the nation. In this sense, the role of music in uniting nations is great. Because at the foundation of any music lies the soul of the nation, its songs and melodies that reflect its soul.

Music does not choose age, nationality or language, it affects the representatives of all nationalities, young and old alike. Because performers from many countries of the world participate in this festival. Undoubtedly, the festival will strengthen its reputation in the world with its musical tradition. After all, cooperation in the field of art contributes to the strengthening of mutual friendship, respect and fraternity between peoples.

Uzbekistan The first President of the Republic IA Karimov's " Children music and art of schools material - technical base strengthening and their activities more improve for 2009-2014 _ intended and on the basis of the decision "On the State Program for 2016-2020" work will be carried out in the system for autumn.

As a result of the work carried out within the program, it is possible to increase the coverage of music and art schools by at least 1.5%, and by expanding the system of children's music and art schools, students in all districts, cities and villages, along with our national musical heritage, world classical composers and favorable conditions and equal opportunities are created for artists to study their work.

Another side of the issue is that children with musical abilities attend music schools. Although everyone is equally interested in music, the role of music lessons in school and children's music is incomparable in achieving a certain result through music. In order to create a sense of inter-ethnic harmony in the hearts of young people, what kind of songs should we listen to and teach? Of course, this question is appropriate, in school lessons, together with our national songs, examples of the music of the nations of the world are also given, but the examples are inter-ethnic harmony. may fail to form an idea. Mainly, in fifth-sixth grade music lessons, examples of music of brotherly nations and classical music of world nations, information about composers are given. What other opportunities should we use to further inculcate the idea of international harmony through good music lessons?

First of all: We need to play samples of light songs written for children by foreign composers starting from elementary grades.

Second: It is necessary to use multifilm, Puppet Theater, fairy-tale movies, audio and video recordings with musical scenes. Because in those cartoons or fairy-tale movies shown on television, the music of our own or foreign composers was skillfully used.

Thirdly: it is necessary to give brief information about folk customs, national music, way of life and life of any nation that will be heard during the lesson.

Fourth: It is appropriate to sing excerpts from songs written in other languages and by brotherly

peoples.

Fifthly: It is important to stage examples of fairy tales of foreign peoples at events in elementary classes and to use the music of that people as a background as much as possible in this process.

Sixth: It is necessary to broadcast samples of tunes and songs performed at international "Maqom" and music festivals, and show video recordings.

In conclusion, we should emphasize that today's wars and bloodsheds, which are raging in different parts of the world, are the result of the lack of ideas of inter-ethnic harmony and the concepts of religious tolerance. The work being done in this regard in our multi-ethnic country is worthy of praise. The reason is that the ideas of inter-ethnic harmony and religious tolerance have reached the level of state policy among all ethnic groups living in our country. This situation imposes a high responsibility on pedagogues, especially those who teach in the field of music.

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