

The Essence and Main Directions of Logistics

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Article Information

Received: Oct 02, 2023

Accepted: Nov 03, 2023

Published: Dec 04, 2023

Keywords: *economics, logistics, cargo, infrastructure, exports, financial and economic crisis, economic policy, shipping.*

ABSTRACT

The logistics of this article's essence, her come out, and the purpose, importance of her researchoil and gas analysis and the results are about to clear it was. Shiet, as the components of logistics, logistics stages of the system and of the elements batavsil tuchunchasi lit.

Introduction:the economic reforms carried out in the country to achieve sustainable growth as a result of and effective economic policy, welfare and living standards of our people,asi year-over-year basis has been increased considerably. Especially in recent years, the modernization of the economy, diversification and structural change in the area of the new modern building of a network of a wide range of events, the product of a new type of production and servicing to be launched, to allow the strengthening of export potential of our republic has been created.

Today many of the countries in the world socio-economic system in a serious way to see the negative effectsof the global financial and economic crisis the economy of our country satayotgan also the specific complex is a test. In this respect, independence doing since paid is reasonable and effective, economic policy, economic reforms, especially out ofa specific way of raising and principles to be defined, in particular, gradual reforms, to be conducted in tadrijij way, thus the head of state, the applicant negative effects of the crisis of the first tasks strictly defined factors has been active since it has become manifest eliminate the effects and soothing. Along with this, our products export to the global market in the republic by which the price decrease, demand a reduction of the size of long-term loans, foreign investment and financing of investment projects at the expense of the process can be delayed as cases of the anti-crisis measures will further strengthen the application requires. Companies that produce products for export, a critical consideration is provided for the benefits of the system, once again, to further

simplify customs procedures, the reduction of the term and the implementation of them in order to carry out foreign trade operations the decrease of tariffs on which it is possible to take additional measures. Modern logistics system in the country doing business in this turn of the business, i.e. a strategy for the provision of logistics services to the consumer, the consumer's requirements and the entrepreneur taking full self-confidence than to strengthen its position in the system of the logistics market, to take the fight competitive in the domestic and international markets, more accurate words of our national mentality, given hold a national logistics activities in the foreign market on the basis of actual goods and services delivered to the consumer that's subject to provide the basis.

Main part. Logistics is an important part of any business associated with the movement of goods. Transportation of goods from the place of origin to point of consumption it, storage and distribution planning provisions, to include the coordination and execution takes. Effective logistics management enterprises reduce costs, improve customer service and helps you achieve a competitive advantage in the market.

Now we need most in terms of logistics qo'llaniladigan enlisted in a number of occupations is known to be. In fact, what does that mean in logistics? This field appears how is that? "Logistics" is the Greek word "logistics"- "is the art of discussion" means. This theoretical dependence into mathematical terms and geometric measure is to be put against the "art" of ancient mathematics in logistics was called. The terms of temporal modal logic and mathematical logic mathematical scientists concluded in an account of the logistics work itself out, as does bread I used.¹ However, currently are not used in the sense that we know the logistics. The original purpose of the logistics and enough get many benefits at low cost to achieve results. Logistics - this thorough planning, and monitoring is a complex process that requires you to hire. In brief words on the product and in their own time as much as possible with less time and is the owner of professional supplier power. This idea we know about the series.

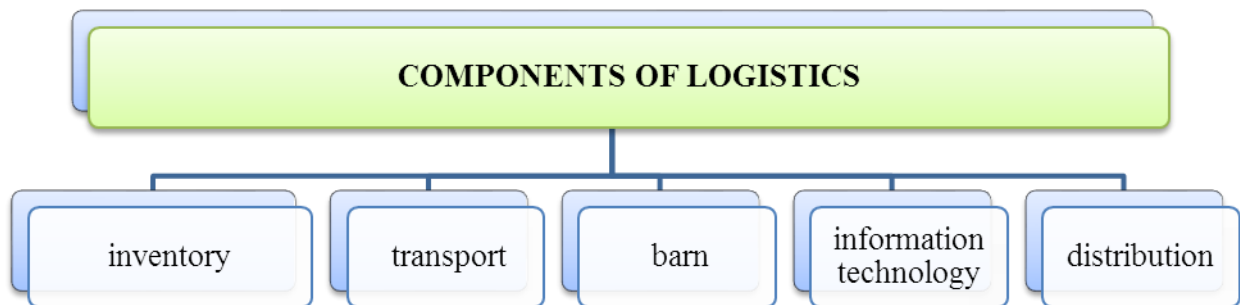
Than most people looking in place of these works o'ttirishadi a very easy, does not spend a lot of work, at a desired time feeding themselves, the rest are on-again expressed the opinion that high wages were ustakadi. Actually faoliyat of islam to the people of the republic in this area because these thoughts are expressed kulguli these thoughts seem to be wrong. In this area requires a very big hard actually. For example, English and other languages in this area had good to know except from is required, the operating state of the territory of the region, ranging from the location of the mind in a perfect way to know the location of the city, as well as many during that date and in one place I o'ttirish the computer screen, depending on a stand, you stand from other countries, the business activity is conducted in the evening and sleep stay will require a number of similar things. All of these things can damage your health too. How much salary could be that large of money from the column can't be at'y look human health. This field plays a decisive role in the success of any business. Therefore, the developed countries into the logistics of very large e'tabor will focus improvement in this area try. If you look at any developed countries, they developed a high level of logistics, in particular the united states and european countries. Logistics and timely delivery of goods and products in the correct position provides for the satisfaction of customers and to ensure this commitment is very important. E-commerce logistics has become an important factor in the escalation of online business success because more customers faster delivery term and continuous expect your logistics operations. Therefore, without interruption in this area is advancing.

It's no secret that people with this type of business income mo'may find shug'ullangan. In this example, the position of 2022 October of that year, according to jeff bezos 139 \$ one billion with

¹ O'zbekiston Milliy Ensiklopediyasi. Birinchi jild. Toshkent, 2000-yil.

a wealth of Jeff Bezos, the world's third wealthiest man.² In 1994 it to be one of the largest internet companies in the world right now on Amazon and I lookistika have added his own contribution to the field and saw this from behind a very large income. It won't be exaggeration if we say popular only did the project sent it. A number of other areas, they are also news and innovation out of workstill. However, every one of those who created them also well-known or wealthy place in the list unless there's the fact. And finally, Bezos called Blue Origin aerospace company Mail.ru founder Yuri Milner, along with Biotex Laboratories called Antonithe company was negotiated to zero and the "Washington Post" newspaper³ with the fact that she is the owner of no one does not remember. This in turn gives daolat from that of what is required for the life of this area.

See components of the logistics during these are the grandchildren of IB (1 picture).



pic. The components of logistics

Below each batavsil learn:

- Logistics one of the important components of this inventory. Essentially, this minimizing the costs and meet the requirement of the clientsto manage inventory levels to ensure enough backup chun mavjudiligini which takes into account the part. Effective management of inventory, accurate forecasting, and ordered to give their own time to keep from samararali.
- Transport – logistics up next is one of the components of this technique. This includes goods from one place to move to a second place. Air, sea, railway and automobile like there are several kinds. How to choose a mode of transportation omihas passed and arms, including the delivery schedule depends on.
- As an important component of the logistics warehouse, should be noted in particular that is important. Because of this spread to the buyer of goods you need to save will. Warehouse plays a big role in ensuring safety of the goods are safe and effective. They, as well as giving you the chance to the directory we combine all shipping, transport helps to reduce costs.
- Information technology - this is a logiesti component, logistics and relationship management include the use of technology for optimization.
- Distribution logistics is the final part of. The correct and timely distribution of goods requires planning and coordination with caution to ensure delivery at a convenient price. This is the most efficient mode of transport to choose, delivered to customers since the directions of, optimize and waitingbee is to prevent consists of removing the part.

The logistics system consists of elements in a sequence:

² Bloomberg Billionaire Index – Jeff Bezos

³ «Meet Altos Labs, Silicon Valley`s latest wild bet on living forever» 2021-yil 4-sentabr.

<p><i>The structure of the logistics system of the departure of the following factors are taken into account</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the number of enterprises; - the number of the warehouse; - transport models; - telecommunications; - information system.
<p>Logistics system differ according to the character following:</p>	
<p><i>on the scales:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ mikroiqtisodiyot systems (within the framework of industrial enterprises); ➤ macroeconomic systems (countries, regions, or countries in the scale of a group); ➤ mezologistik systems – products or product groups of a particular type of supply, production and sales system of the particular complex. 	<p><i>Prepare and handover the scope of the pros:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ logistics systems and processes of analysis, planning, design registration tasks, and constructive training; ➤ logistics processes management, control and transfer tasks to perform on; ➤ on account of the capacity and the productivity of the logistics system functions.
<p><i>Defined on service:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ transport logistics (transportation, loading, unloading and re-loading, warehouse placement, distribution); ➤ the logistics of production; trade logistics in the field; in the field of logistics service. 	<p><i>Consistent with the process associated to the flow of the materialon:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ supply logistics; ➤ production logistics; ➤ warehouse logistics; ➤ transport logistics; joylashtirish containers in the process of logistics; ➤ logistics in the field of product sales; ➤ providing of spare parts logistics; ➤ the cry of waste production, processing and logistics in the field of work.

The logistics system *makro, mikro, mezo system logistics* and the same three stages on the basis of export, import tavar communication with development partners to improve the system creates an opportunity, logistics, studying important function fulfilled.

The first stage Makrologistik system” – country trade, transport, industry, covering major enterprises in managing the flow of materials vositiviy system. Makrologistik any specific economic system of a country reflects the infrastructure. The following system description languages Makrologistik looking to figuredi: the country administrative-territorial division according to the sign of - district, district, city, and land of the region; - regional, inter-regional, national and inter-republic; - functional – object according to the character; - the company, the industry, between enterprises, areas, among the military, and institutional systems alaq will strengthen you.

The second stage “Mikrologistik system” makrologistik components of the system, is tizimcha. Different production, trade enterprises, regional production majmuconsists of many years ago. Mikrologistik system internal (in production), and the external type is to be integrated. The technological cycle of production logistics system to manage the flow of materials within the production of the product optimallashtiradi. The main function of the system in production logistics – production and the reduction of yakunlanmagan reserves of material resources of the

firm, accelerate the circulation of capital, long-term to reduce the production period, material control the level of reserves and resources management, manufacturing (industry) is to optimize the work of transport. The cost of the product price and logistics system production optimization work given the quality of the finished product criteria darajada provide long-term is the period of minimallash saves and logistics network.

The third stage “Mezologistik systems”. Makroiqtisodiyot usually referred to as the state's economic activity. B a solid understanding economic relations with thiscountry used to quantify the son of economic activity is used. In the last years in developing countries, economic enterprises linked to unique in the world practice and the logistics system in the process of drafting a konglomerat from a large group ofoni is observed. Konglomerat financial – industrial groups in the corporation and, thus, the merger of the capital is provided. Mentioned corporations (qamrovchi a country) and transnational, that is, economic activity in a few countries,the united tini reference. So took the name of the process of being organized at different levels korporativlash konglomerat.

Conclusion. I have made the conclusion that the effective management of material resources, have them purchase, storage and delivery logistics plays an important role. For the development of this area of the usa the united states way ways to get paid tirbanlikni jordaniy and multiply them or give into the logistics enterprises in this field with a large shugullana that gives many vacancies state development tax benefits and create and will contribute to the economy. This is a result of the logistics reup please optimize, and reduce costs in order to meet the customer requirement is a very big achievement and will have opportunities.

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