

Global Environmental Problems and its Impact on Human Life

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ABSTRACT

Global environmental problems have become an integral part of human life at this time when world industry is developing, science and technology are advancing, and human needs are increasing day by day. The warming of the air, the destruction of the ozone layer, the decrease of fresh water reserves, the increase of carbon dioxide gases in the air, if we continue, we can give examples of millions of problems. If attention is not paid to these problems in time, if measures are not taken to prevent them, it is clear as day that such problems pose a serious threat to the future of mankind.

As humanity enters the 21st century, it faces very complex problems. Most of them are global environmental problems, problems that need to be prevented and solved, depending on the scale and importance of the level of impact. Global environmental problems are the result of interactions between the socio-economic development of the population and the environment. Various infectious and non-infectious diseases are increasing as a result of many natural disasters, earthquakes, forest fires, desertification, and the expansion of the ozone hole in the countries of the world¹. These conditions seriously affect not only human health, but also living conditions.

As a result of the warming of the air, the ice in Antarctica is melting, and this situation is the reason for the increase in the level of ocean waters and frequent floods in coastal cities. As a result of floods, people are losing their homes and loved ones. People continue to suffer from the depletion of the ozone layer and the outbreak of various diseases as a result. These problems are increasing day by day. People are just indifferent to such situations. At this point, we considered it permissible to quote the words of our honorable President Shavkat Mirziyoyev. "As the great thinker Yusuf Khos Hajib said, "In the world, two different people are considered real people: one is a teacher, the other is a learner." I wish that each of you will be lucky to be such a real person" In order for us to be not only teachers and learners, we also need to pay attention to the surrounding events and events². Because the problems happening around us pose a serious threat not only to us, but also to the lives of our dear people around us. We need to think deeply about this and fight to eliminate environmental problems. Otherwise, ecological destruction will take a terrible shape before our eyes. And this is the cause of the current ecological crisis, and it is we who prevent this crisis with our intelligence. Because environmental problems are universal, the biosphere does not recognize state borders.

¹ www.arxiv.uz

² O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti – Shavkatmirziyoyev ma'ruzasi

Common human problems also create universal tasks³. That is why the United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) was created to solve such problems. The program was established on the basis of UN General Assembly Resolution No. 2997 of December 15, 1972. The main task of UNEP is to protect the environment for current and future generations, to solve all global and regional environmental problems, and most importantly, to protect ecology and the environment. The World Environment Day is celebrated annually under the auspices of UNEP. Despite this, environmental disasters that have occurred in different parts of the world are increasing every year, and the measures taken do not affect the improvement of the environmental situation. This is due to the fact that this measure is not applied by everyone in the events, therefore, nowadays, in addition to the production of quality products, environmental protection is one of the main requirements for industrial lists, and efforts are being made to reduce various toxic gases emitted from a number of industrial enterprises. Such gases cannot be eliminated at all, because the complete cessation of the emission of these gases will in itself put an end to the development of the production of industrial enterprises. requires the development and implementation of completely new approaches and principles for rapid development⁴. In other words, it is necessary to approach it from the other side, not to stop the development because industrial development has a negative impact on the environment.

In order to give birth to ecology in the environment, it is necessary to carry out more plantings, increase of trees and bushes, control of gases emitted from industrial enterprises and similar activities. The environment requires us to create our own artificial cleaners. Because humanity has destroyed and continues to destroy 70% of all natural ecological systems on our planet capable of processing human waste during its entire life, and especially in the current industrialized era, which will lead to a global ecological disaster in 50-60 years. This situation is becoming serious, especially in Europe. European countries are experiencing high development, which in itself leads to the continuous operation of industrial enterprises and the increase of toxic gases. In addition, the lack of natural landscapes that purify the air in Europe complicates the situation even more.

Now a person should change his attitude not only towards nature, but also towards himself. Because man turned 7 percent of the land into a desert, caused a reduction of 1/3 of the total mass of our planet. The energy volume of production is increasing day by day, the amount of energy used for product production has increased 4 times over the next 10 years⁵. We can see that man is becoming more and more dependent on technical progress to meet his needs, and as a result, he is unknowingly harming the environment. we must realize that the time has come to measure the level of intellectual knowledge by its relation to nature. Because the influence of the modern human society, which is developing at a high level, on the natural environment is increasing more and more. Before ecological decline occurs, we should all fight against them, use the gifts of nature wisely and pass them on to the next generation. When we think about environmental pollution, we find that this problem needs to be solved with common sense. When we think about environmental pollution, we realize that this problem needs to be solved intelligently. After all, "The essence of man is known in the mind, and the essence of the mind is known in his actions⁶."

In short, it is in our hands to prevent the environmental problem that awaits us or to open the way for this crisis to take a more dangerous shape. In order to prevent such a situation, we need to start changes from ourselves, not from others. Currently, special attention is paid to environmental education, and the aspects of ecology have been greatly strengthened in various school programs and curricula in our republic. In many developed countries, in particular, there is an organization called

³ Экология: Учебник для технических вузов. Л.И Цветкова, М.И Алексив и др:Изд-во АСВ спб: Химиздат 2001-552 с

⁴ O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining “O‘zbekiston Respublikasini yanada rivojlantirish bo‘yicha Harakatlar strategiyasi to‘g‘risida”gi farmoni “ O‘zbekiston ovozi” 2017 yil 19 fevral

⁵ Umumiy ekologiya S.Mustafayev, S O‘roqov, P.Suvonov Toshkent 2006 T:14b

⁶ Ulug‘ faylasuv Farobiy hikmati. Narzulla Jo‘rayev Avesto Tarixiy-adabiy yodgorliklar. AsqarMahkamovtarjiması. – “sharq”-2001 T: 384 b.

"Children Against Pollution" in the state of New York. In addition, a farm has been established in one of the private schools in the state of Virginia. All such measures are organized for the younger generation to think and understand more broadly and clearly about ecology and ecological crisis. Of course, all such actions are organized to prevent the ecological crisis that awaits us. After all, global environmental problems are problems that need to be solved not by one state or nation, but by nations.

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12. www.arxiv.uz