

## A number of control solutions in the public administration system

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### ABSTRACT

*Today, all countries are rapidly developing. One of the most important factors in the development of states is the participation of citizens in state administration, on the other hand, public control has a great role. In the development of the state, it is necessary for public control to carry out systematic work. Otherwise there will be no development in the management without control. Conflicts of interests, corruption and other factors hindering the development of the state begin to appear in state administration.*

### Introduction

It is necessary to implement the following measures to strengthen public control within the country:

1. Create legislative and institutional mechanisms that allow citizens to participate in the decision-making process and control government activities.
2. To increase the level of awareness of citizens about the activities of state power and management bodies and public problems that need to be solved.
3. Development of feedback mechanisms that allow citizens to express their opinions, concerns and suggestions on issues related to the life and welfare of citizens.
4. Strengthening the role of civil society in public control and state support for their activities.
5. Development of social networks as a platform for citizens' participation in public control and information exchange with representatives of state bodies.
6. Teaching citizens to participate in public control and forming an active civic culture.
7. Increase the responsibility of officials for their actions and ensure that information about state activities is delivered to the population.
8. To create mechanisms to protect the rights of citizens who participate in public control and express

their opinion on issues related to their life and welfare.

Indeed, public control is an important factor in the development of civil society, and its solid legal foundations have been created today. In particular, the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan stipulates that the citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan have the right to participate directly and through their representatives in the management of society and state affairs. Also, in 2018, the Law "On Public Control" was adopted. The purpose of this law is to regulate relations in the sphere of organization and implementation of public control over the activity of state bodies and institutions. The establishment of accountability of state authorities to the parliament and local councils and the introduction of "Electronic Government" serve to further strengthen public control and to further strengthen the work being carried out to establish close cooperation between the state and society. On the other hand, the accountability of the state administration bodies to the people's representatives, the transparency of the work being done, most importantly, ensures their accountability.

It should be noted that the implementation of the new idea "Society is the initiator of reforms", expanding the scope of participation of the population in the management of state and community affairs, achieving the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, citizens, society and the state In order to establish close cooperation, as well as to strengthen public control over the activities of state bodies and institutions, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the establishment of the Public Chamber under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was adopted PF 5982.

The following was determined by this decree:

- The Public Chamber will be formed in the composition of 50 members working on a public basis;
- The Public Chamber annually submits annual national reports to the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the state of civil society and development trends;
- Members of the public chamber and territorial public chambers at the public board meeting of each state body, as well as at the meetings of the chambers of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan, at the "Government Hour", the Dzhokorg Council of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, people's deputies has the right to participate in the meetings of the regional and Tashkent city, district (city) Councils;
- The House of Commons and regional public houses have the right to send a request of the House of Commons to state bodies and organizations with the request to provide a reasoned explanation or state their opinion on the implementation of laws, state programs in various fields, and other important issues that fall under their authority. In this case, state bodies and organizations must send the answer to the request no later than ten days from the date of its receipt, if no other deadline is set.

President Shavkat Mirziyoyev's holiday greetings to the people of Uzbekistan on the occasion of the 28th anniversary of our Constitution also mentioned the need for further improvement of the Constitution and laws, the need for political parties and civil society institutions to be more active in fulfilling these tasks, freedom of speech and the press, media it was emphasized that it is necessary to carry out tasks aimed at further increasing the effectiveness of our work aimed at ensuring independence, establishing public control over the activities of state government agencies.

In a word, the system of regular reporting by public officials on their activities to our people through mass media, public servants going to the remotest areas and studying the problems of the population from house to house, forming "electronic government", The systematic improvement of the legislation on the effective implementation of public control serves the joint contribution of government agencies and our people to the development of the country.

In this regard, the Strategy of Actions on the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 is aimed at deepening democratic reforms aimed at improving the state and society and modernizing the country, especially strengthening the role of civil society institutions and mass media. the main thing is that it is necessary to recognize that it is becoming important in increasing the effectiveness of public control.

In addition, there are a number of other solutions in the public administration system and strengthening public control in it:

1. Transparency: The government must be transparent in its decision-making process and provide public information about its activities. This can be done by publishing reports, audits and other relevant information.
2. Citizen Participation: Government should encourage citizen participation in decision-making processes through public hearings, town hall meetings and other forms of participation.
3. Accountability: The government should hold public officials accountable for their actions by creating mechanisms to check and punish corruption.
4. Independent oversight: An independent oversight body should be established to oversee the government's activities and ensure that it operates in the public interest.
5. Whistleblower Protection: The government must protect whistleblowers who report corruption or other wrongdoing within the government.
6. Strengthening civil society: Civil society organizations such as NGOs, trade unions and professional associations can play an important role in promoting government accountability by promoting transparency and accountability.

Establishing a legal-democratic state based on the constitution and the rule of law is the most important goal in the political processes in Uzbekistan.

Of course, in this place, the practical functioning of laws is considered an important aspect, and in order to ensure their implementation, it is necessary to use the public control institution effectively.

In fact, public control in our country has long and ancient historical roots. This institution has existed in our country since ancient times in the form of a council of elders. These councils were considered to be community structures that deal with neighborhood improvement, solving population problems, self-defense, always being alert and vigilant, not neglecting children's education and other public works.

The greatest achievement of Amir Temur's reign, which flourished in his time, is connected with the principle "I carried out nine parts of the state affairs with council, events and consultations, and the remaining part with the sword" stated in Sahibqiran's "Tuzuklari Temur." It is not an exaggeration to say.

Even today, it is precisely through public control that citizens and public structures manage to find solutions to problems in the life of society. Therefore, the institution of public control is an important tool for establishing a free civil society in the new Uzbekistan, as well as for organizing effective cooperation between state and public organizations.

In fact, public control plays an important role in ensuring the effectiveness of the activities of state authorities and management bodies. We can clearly see that the influence of this institute is high when the employees of state bodies comply with the law and fulfill their duties and responsibilities responsibly.

The peculiarity of public control is that, unlike state control, its main purpose is not to punish someone or take measures against someone, but to reflect opinions and suggestions formed by the general public in the adopted normative legal documents and state programs rights and legal interests, protection of society's interests, tasks and functions related to social and public interests, effective provision of state services.

In this sense, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan in his Address to the Oliy Majlis emphasized that it is appropriate for non-governmental organizations and other institutions of civil society to draw the attention of state agencies to the problems that are currently on the minds of the population, and to give their reasonable proposals, and to strengthen public control. , put forward the initiative to establish the Public Chamber of the Republic of Uzbekistan in order to establish a close cooperation between the state and the society.

In the petition, when making decisions on extremely important issues related to the socio-economic life of the country and of special interest to the public, it is necessary to clearly define the obligation to hold public hearings and consultations, and if the public approves - yes, if it does not. — it was mentioned that it should be unwelcome.

The decree of the head of our state dated April 16, 2020 "On the establishment of the Public Chamber under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan" allows to improve and further develop the activity of the institution of public control in our country, and to organize work in this regard on the basis of an integrated system.

According to this decree, the new idea "Society is the initiator of reforms" was put forward. The main task of the Public Chamber, which is established at the highest level in the center and in all regions, is to activate the participation of citizens in state and community affairs, to help introduce modern mechanisms of public-private partnership. .

In addition, this chamber presents annual national reports to the President and the Oliy Majlis on the state of civil society and development trends, proposals for changes and amendments to the Constitution, issues related to the socio-economic life of the country and of special public interest. has the right to consider drafts of legal documents on extremely important and urgent issues. On the other hand, state bodies are empowered to send a request to the House of Commons with a request to provide clarification on the execution of laws, state programs in various fields, and other important issues within their competence.

The main directions of the Chamber's activities are to establish a systematic dialogue between the state, citizens, and civil society institutions, to ensure the coordination of their social interests, to activate the participation of citizens in state and community affairs, and to support the introduction of modern mechanisms of public-private partnership. , will consist of systematic study of public

opinion, discussion of current issues and proposals for their solution, study of public opinion, generalization and analysis.

The People's Chamber develops indicators that evaluate the level of cooperation of civil society institutions with state bodies, the socio-economic development of the country, and the contribution they make to the protection of the rights and legal interests of individuals and legal entities. Establishes the cooperation of public organizations in achieving the goals of the UN Sustainable Development, carries out the public examination of important regulatory legal document projects. Freedom of speech of citizens, NGOs and media representatives, bloggers in the media, implementation of citizens' right to receive and distribute information, implementation of effective modern forms of control such as "public hearing", "public expertise", "public monitoring", reforms and organization of public monitoring of the implementation of state programs in local areas, as well as in the fields, regularly providing information about recommendations and results to the President, Parliament and the government are also important directions of the chamber's activities.

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