

Opportunities for the Formation of Mental Thinking of Students on the Basis of Gender Equality and Differences

Butayorova Ma'rifat Xursan qizi

2nd year master's degree in theory and methodology of Education (Primary Education) of Termez State Pedagogical Institute

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ABSTRACT

One of the most important areas of democratic change in our country today is gender equality, that is, the expansion of women's rights interests. This in turn sets the stage for the country's rise.

One of the most important directions of the democratic changes taking place in our country today is gender equality, that is, the expansion of the rights of women and girls. This, in turn, prepares the ground for the rise of the country.

It is known that the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On guarantees of equal rights and opportunities for women and men" adopted on September 2, 2019 was approved as a legal protection and legal guarantee aimed at the place of women in society. .

The good thing is that since thousands of years, inequality between men and women in society and the issue of solving it have always been relevant. In particular, as stated in Article 1 of the law, the purpose of the law is to regulate relations in the field of ensuring equal rights and opportunities for women and men.

Another legal guarantee of gender equality is that Article 46 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan states that "Men and women have equal rights."¹ Therefore, both international legal and constitutional legal basis of gender equality is guaranteed. Gender equality also means social equality. In order to ensure such equality, it is not enough to include the necessary provisions in the Constitution and laws. Therefore, special attention is paid to "Raising legal culture in society".

From a biological point of view, gender is the gender-specific tasks established in a certain society and various manifestations of boys' and girls' specific behaviors and interactions related to social

¹ Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. T: Uzbekistan. 1992.-Chapter X, Article 46.

norms. The concept of mutual cooperation of boys and girls R. Hof² was introduced by and represents the spiritual and cultural images of boys and girls. According to this approach, gender appears as a measure of social relations established in a particular society. The study of social and humanitarian sciences by students in the system of higher education helps to develop the social activity of students based on the gender approach. Subjects such as the idea of national independence, foundations of spirituality, social studies, cultural studies, history of Uzbekistan, history of pedagogy, religious studies taught in the higher education system provide an opportunity to increase the social activity of students and improve the process of adaptation to society. Gender theory approaches the issue of differentiating the characteristics of boys and girls in the educational process from different perspectives. In this approach, the main differences between the sexes are manifested in their social identity. These differences are formed in society through social institutions, norms and cultural attitudes. Social aspects of gender differences are important in this. Gender differentiation is the basis for the development of a humanitarian system in society and educational system from a socio-pedagogical point of view.

Today, in our country, great attention is being paid to increasing the position of women in society and focusing on girls' education. President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, in his speech at the 2020 Teachers' and Coaches' Day ceremony, recalled the words of the great statesman Indira Gandhi: "If you educate one girl, you will educate the whole family." stated that additional places were allocated for the daughters of low-income families living in rural areas to study in the full-time department of higher educational institutions on the basis of a state grant. Last year, 940 places were allocated for girls from low-income families to study in the full-time department of higher education institutions on the basis of a state grant. In his address to the Oliy Majlis and the people of Uzbekistan at the beginning of this year, the President announced that the number of these quotas will be doubled and special scholarships will be introduced for girls who study with excellent grades and need social protection. "I think that this additional opportunity created for our girls will bring the light of knowledge and enlightenment to hundreds more families. This, in turn, will create a solid foundation for our young girls to develop into worthy professions for the society in the future. We will continue to increase the scope of our work in this regard.",³ said the President.

The conclusion is that relying on gender anthropology and psychological aspects of gender in providing education to students, taking into account gender equality and differences, gives an opportunity to achieve the expected effectiveness.

As a result of the organization of the educational process taking into account the gender equality and differences of students, a system of effectively preparing them for social life, optimally taking into account their physiological capabilities during the educational process, and directing them to a suitable profession is formed, and at the same time, it contributes to the comprehensive growth, development, and health of our country. serves the development of intelligent young people with ideas.

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